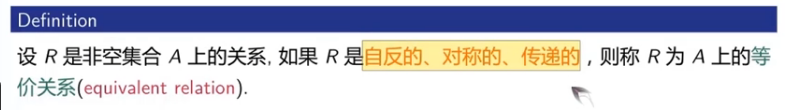
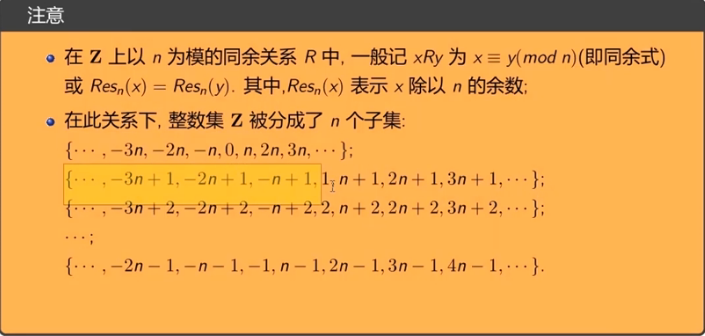
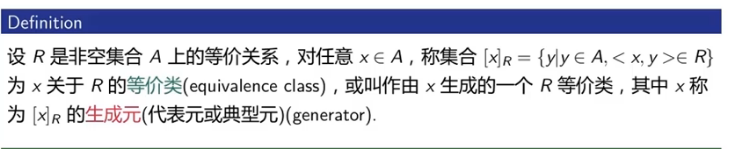
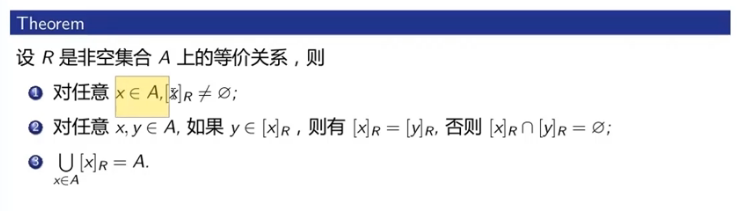
**2.1 等价关系**

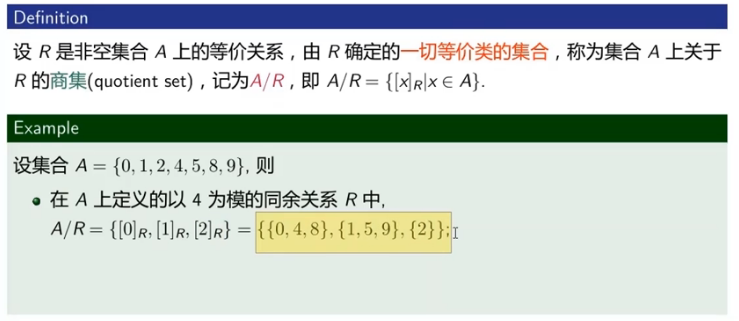


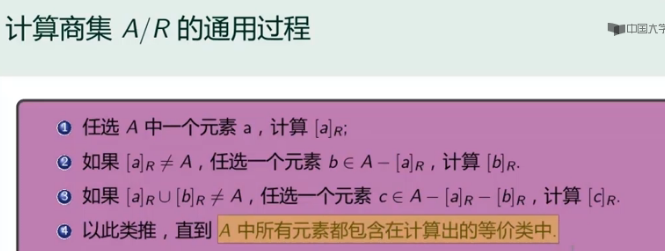




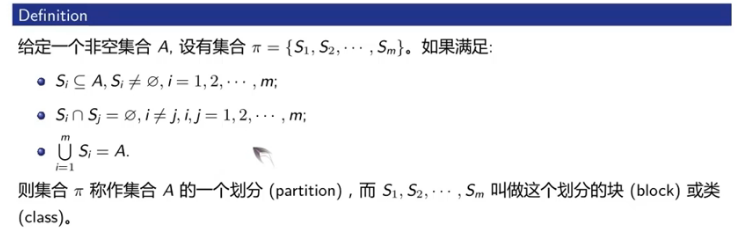


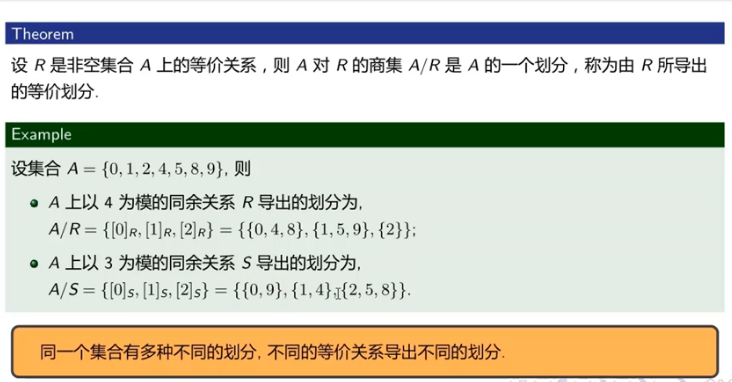


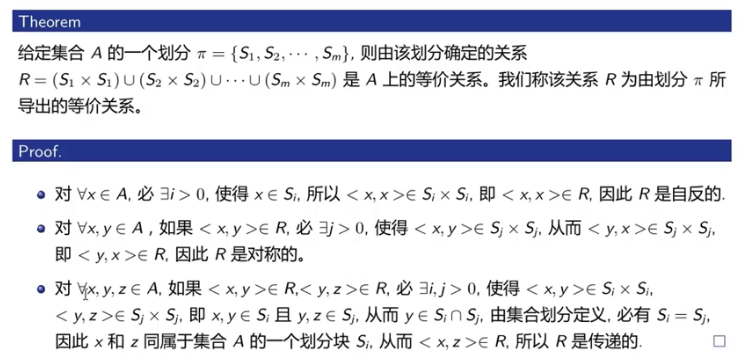


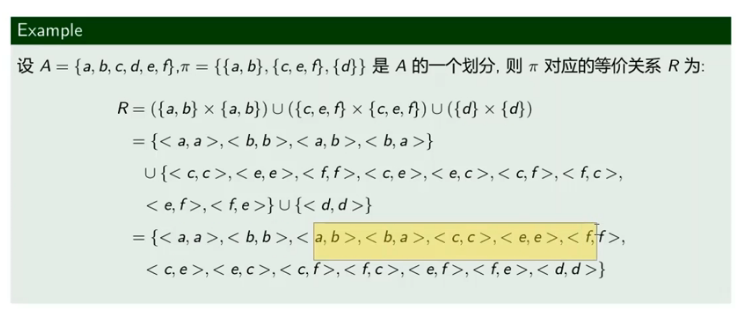


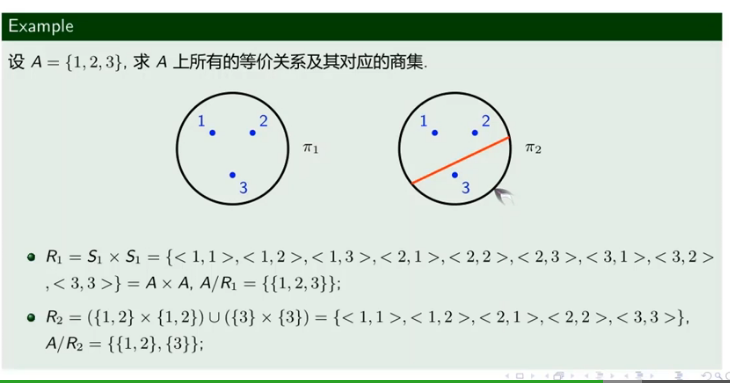
**2.2 集合的划分**

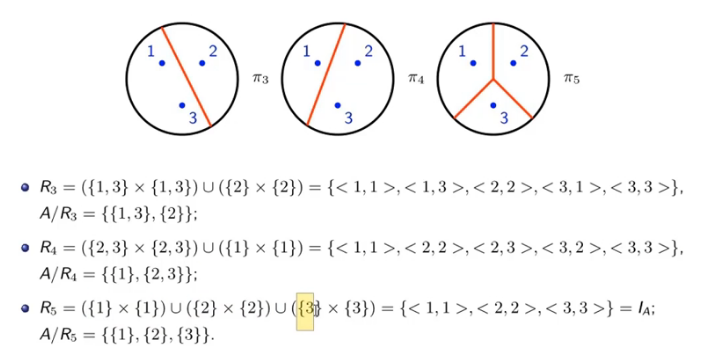




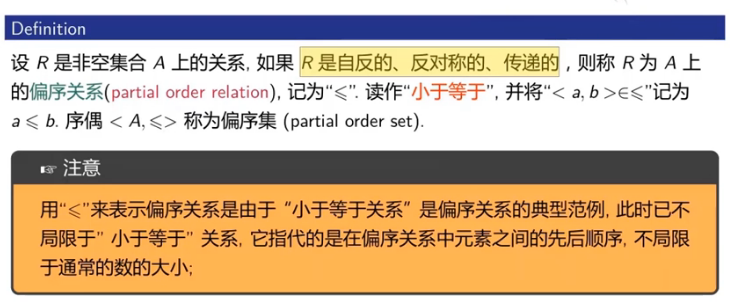


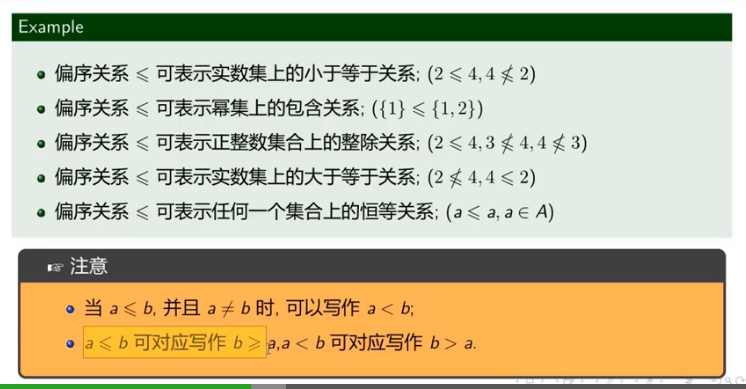


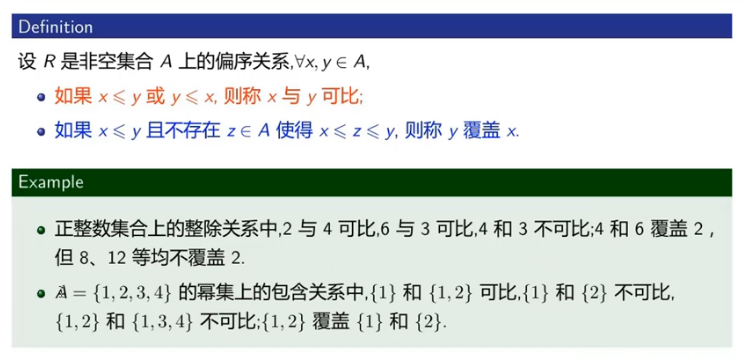


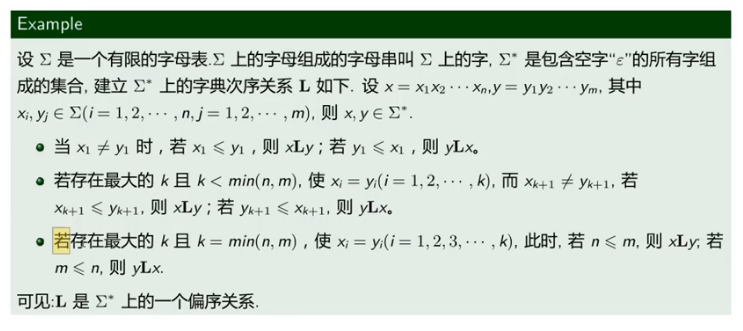


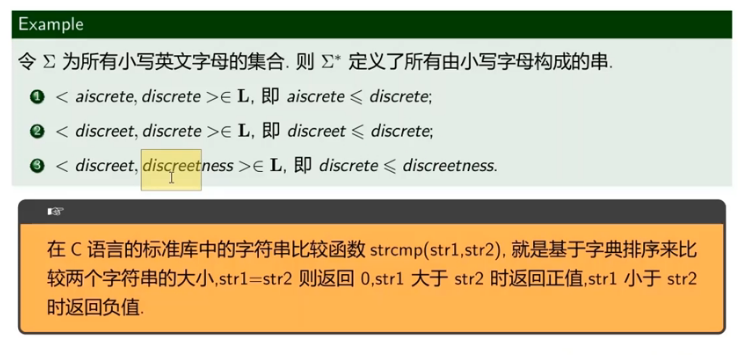
**2.3 偏序关系**

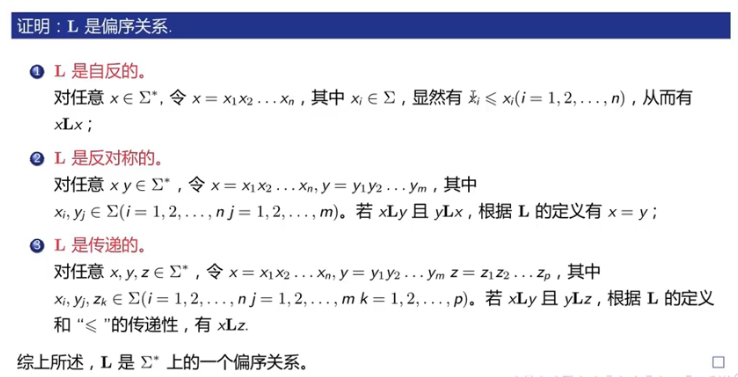


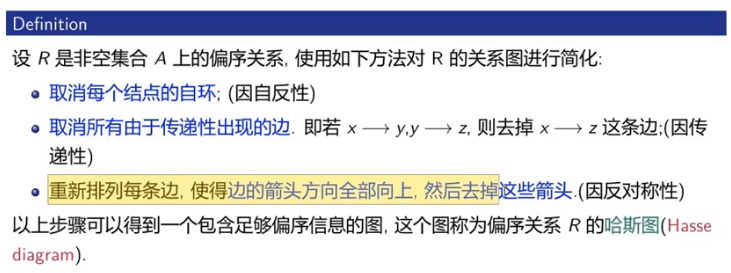












**2.4 哈斯图和特殊元素**





